



# Puppet and the HashiStack

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# \$ whoami

- Used to be a Molecular Biologist
- Then became a Dev
- Now an Ops
- Currently Cloud Engineer @ The Factory



# HashiCorp Stack/Suite



# Puppet

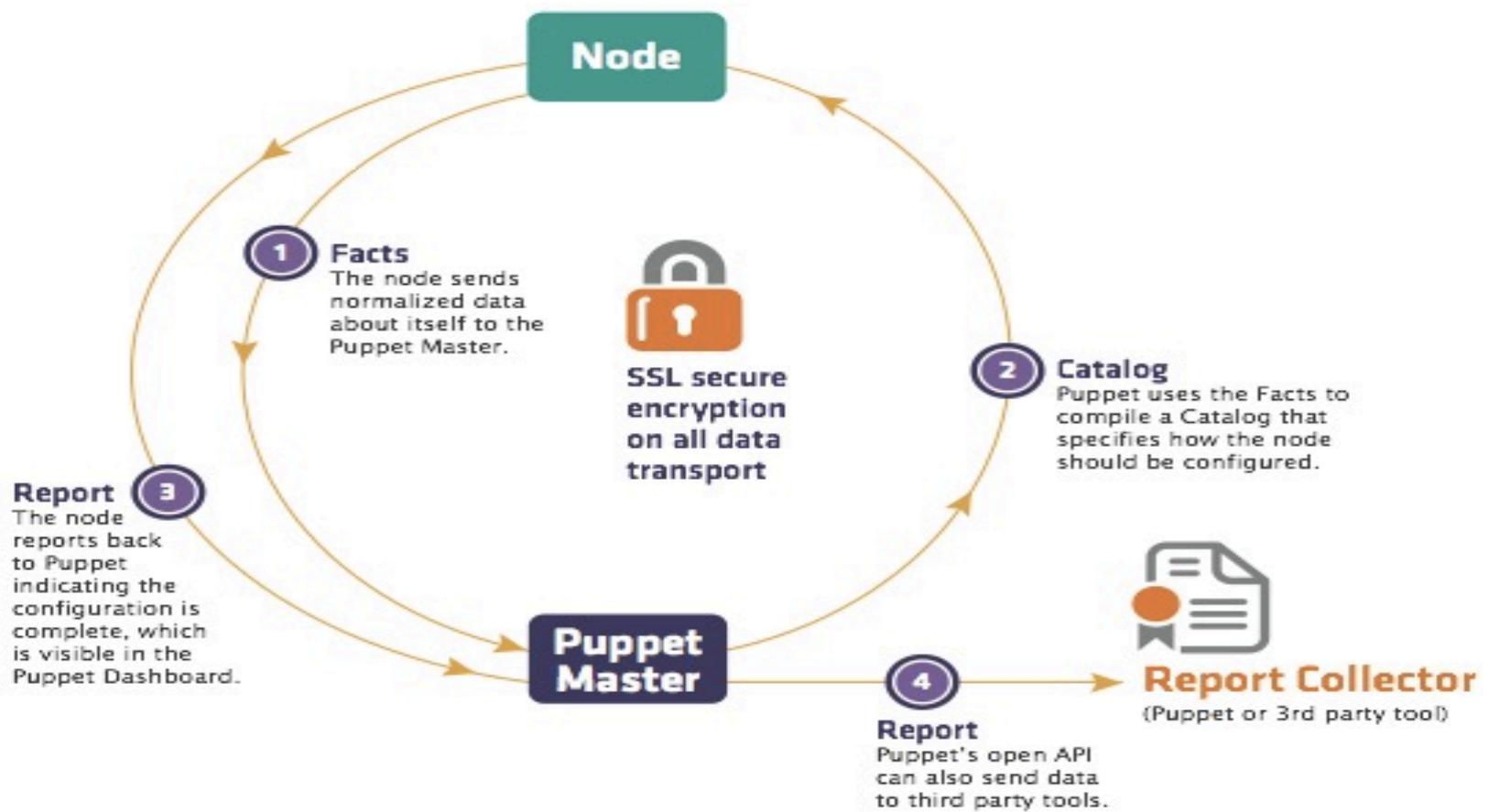
- Open Source configuration management tool since 2005
- Desired State DSL on top of ruby
- Client – Server architecture
- Runs on pretty much any OS
- Combines node info (Facter), node config (Hiera), node model (DSL) into a catalogue that is applies at regular intervals



<https://puppet.com/open-source/#osp>



# Puppet Workflow



# Packer

- Open Source tool to make OS images
- Supports Cloud Providers, Docker, Virtualbox, ... (builders)
- Has hooks to provision the base images (provisioners)
- Create artifacts (Post-Processors)



<https://www.packer.io/>



# HCL2

- HashiCorp Configuration Language
- Yet another config management DSL
- Desired state
- Used by multiple HashiCorp tools but also 3rd party tools

<https://github.com/hashicorp/hcl>



# Packer

```
source "azure-arm" "basic-example" {  
    ...  
    vm_size = "Standard_A2"  
}  
  
build {  
    sources = ["sources.azure-arm.basic-example"]  
    provisioner "shell" {  
        scripts = ["scripts/common/puppet_install.sh"]  
    }  
}  
  
$ packer build template.hcl
```

<https://github.com/petems/puppet-install-shell>



# Packer & Puppet

```
provisioner "puppet-masterless" {  
  manifest_file = "site.pp"  
}
```

```
provisioner "puppet-server" {  
  puppet_server = "puppet.example.com"  
}
```



# Vagrant



- Open Source tool to bootstrap local vms
  - Build by packer!
- Supports many vm Providers, Docker, Virtualbox, ...
- Has hooks to provision the base images (provisioners), Puppet, Chef, Ansible, Bash

<https://www.vagrantup.com/>



# Vagrantfile

```
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
  config.vm.box = "base"
  # config.vm.box_check_update = false
  # config.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 80, host: 8080
  # config.vm.network "private_network", ip: "192.168.33.10"
  # config.vm.network "public_network"
  # config.vm.synced_folder "../data", "/vagrant_data"
  # config.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
  #   vb.gui = true
  #   vb.memory = "1024"
  # end
  # config.vm.provision "shell", inline: <<-SHELL
  #   apt-get update
  #   apt-get install -y apache2
  # SHELL
end
```



# Vagrant & Puppet

```
$ vagrant plugin install vagrant-puppet-install
```



<https://github.com/petems/vagrant-puppet-install>

# Vagrant & Puppet

```
cat Vagrantfile
case node["provision_type"]
when 'masterless'
  srv.vm.synced_folder "#{environment}/hieradata",
"/etc/puppetlabs/code/environments/#{environment}/hieradata"
  srv.vm.provision :puppet do |puppet|
    puppet.environment_path = "."
    puppet.hiera_config_path = "#{environment}/hiera.yaml"
  end
```

```
$ vagrant (up,halt,destroy)
```



# Vagrant & Puppet

```
cat Vagrantfile
case node["provision_type"]
when 'puppet_agent'

  srv.vm.provision "puppet_server" do |puppet|
    puppet.options      = "-t --environment #{environment}"
    puppet.puppet_server = "puppetmaster.#{environment}.vagrant"
  end

  srv.trigger.after :destroy do |trigger|
    trigger.name = "Cleaning puppet certificate"
    trigger.run = {inline: "vagrant ssh puppetmaster -c 'sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppetserver ca clean --certname
#{node["hostname"]}'"}
  end

$ vagrant (up,halt,destroy)
```



# Terraform



- Open Source Automation Tool
- “cloud” oriented
- Cloud are API’s
- API’s oriented
- Terraform is an open source automation tool which can deal with any kind of CRUD api’s – including major cloud providers

<https://www.terraform.io/>



# The Terraform Model

- You model your infrastructure
- You make a plan
- If ok, you apply that plan
- Current state is saved for future changes

\$ terraform (fmt, validate, plan, apply)



# Lets magic a node

```
resource "azurerm_virtual_machine" "puppetmaster" {
    name          = "vm-${var.node_name}"
    location      = "${var.azure_region_name}"
    resource_group_name = "${var.resource_group}"
    network_interface_ids = ["${azurerm_network_interface.puppetmaster.id}"]
    vm_size        = "${var.vm_size}"

storage_image_reference {
    id = "${var.packerimage_id}" # ← your packer image id
}

os_profile {
    ...
}
$ terraform (fmt, validate, plan, apply)
```



# Lets magic a node

```
resource "azurerm_virtual_machine" "puppetmaster" {  
    ...  
  
    os_profile {  
        custom_data = "${data.template_file.bootstrap_sh.rendered}"  
    }  
  
}  
output "private_ip" {  
    value = "${azurerm_network_interface.network_interface.private_ip_address}"  
}
```

\$ terraform (fmt, validate, plan, apply)



# Bootstrap your Puppet Server

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash

apt-get install puppetserver
puppet config set --section agent environment ${environment}
systemctl start puppetserver
```

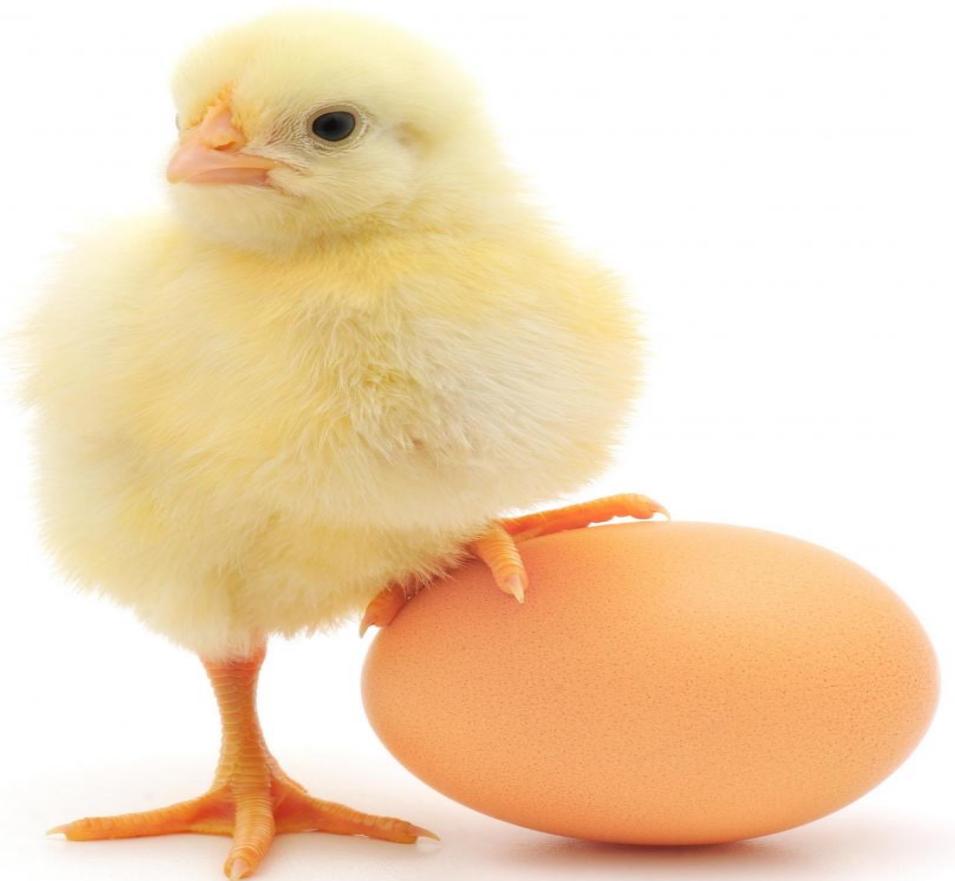


# Move it all to a module

```
module "web" {  
    source      = "../modules/azure/instance"  
    domain     = "${var.domain}"  
    environment = "${var.environment}"  
    node_name   = "web"  
    private_subnet = "${module.inuits_play_bootstrap.subnet_id}"  
    puppet_master = "${var.puppet_master}"  
}
```



# It's a DNS problem



# Consul

- Open Source Service Discovery Tool
- Build-in KV store
- Service Mesh tool



<https://www.consul.io/>



# Consul & Puppet

```
class { '::consul':
  config_hash  => $config,
  version      => $version,
}
::consul::service { 'puppetmaster':
  port  => 8140,
}
::consul::check { 'puppetmaster_tcp':
  interval    => '10s',
  tcp         => 'localhost:8140',
  notes       => 'Puppetmasters listen on port 8140',
  service_id => 'puppetmaster',
}
```

```
dig @127.0.0.1 -p 8600 puppetmaster.service.consul ANY
https://forge.puppet.com/KyleAnderson/consul
```



# Consul~Icinga(2) Exit Codes

```
::consul::check { 'puppetmaster':  
    interval    => '10s',  
    script      => '/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/puppetmaster',  
    notes       => 'Puppetmasters listen on port 8140',  
    service_id  => 'puppetmaster',  
}  
}
```



# Geolocation Stuff

```
consul_prepared_query { 'puppetmaster':  
    ensure          => 'present',  
    service_name    => 'puppetmaster',  
    service_failover_n => 1,  
    service_failover_dcs => [ 'failover', 'dr' ],  
    service_only_passing => true,  
    ttl              => 10,  
}
```

```
dig @127.0.0.1 -p 8600 puppetmaster.query.consul ANY
```



# X509 is hard

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash

apt-get install puppetserver
puppet config set --section agent environment ${environment}
puppet config set --section master dns_alt_names \
puppet,puppetmaster.service.consul,puppetmaster.query.consul
puppet config set --section master autosign /etc/puppetlabs/puppet/autosign-policy.rb
systemctl start puppetserver
```



# So what about that chicken?

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
consul agent -retry-join "provider=azure \
tag_name=consul \
tenant_id=${tid} \
client_id=${cid} \
subscription_id=${sid} \
secret_access_key=${ro_key}"
cat > /etc/puppetlabs/puppet/csr_attributes.yaml << YAML
```

```
---
```

```
extension_requests:
  pp_preshared_key: ${psk}
  pp_role: ${role}
```

```
YAML
```

```
puppet config set --section agent environment ${environment}
puppet config set --section agent server puppet.query.consul
/opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppet agent -t
```



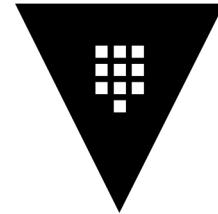
# Fast Exported Resources

```
::consul::watch { 'detect_backend_changes':  
    type      => 'service',  
    handler   => '/usr/bin/runpuppet.sh',  
    service    => 'node_exporter',  
    passingonly => true,  
    require    => File['/usr/bin/runpuppet.sh'],  
}  
}
```



# Vault

- Open Source tool to do secrets management
- Secure, store and tightly control access to tokens, passwords, certificates, encryption keys for protecting secrets and other sensitive data using a UI, CLI, or HTTP API.
- Certificate management
- Password rotation



HashiCorp  
**Vault**

<https://www.vaultproject.io/>



# Pesky Passwords

```
class profiles::security::vault (
  Variant[Hash, Array[Hash]] $listener = {
    'tcp' => {
      'address'      => '127.0.0.1:8200',
      'cluster_address' => '127.0.0.1:8201',
    },
  },
  Hash $storage = { 'consul' => { 'address' => '127.0.0.1:8500', 'path' => 'vault/' }},
) {
  class {'vault':
    enable_ui => true,
    listener   => $listener,
    storage    => $storage,
  }
}
```

<https://forge.puppet.com/jsok/vault>



# Pesky Passwords

```
$ vault unseal  
$ vault write kv/my-secret value="s3c(eT"  
$ vault read kv/mysecret  
Key          Value  
---          ----  
refresh_interval 768h  
mysecret      s3c(eT
```



# Vault & Hiera

```
cat hiera.yaml
---
version: 5
hierarchy:
  - name: "Hiera-vault lookup"
    lookup_key: hiera_vault
    options:
      confine_to_keys:
        - '^sensitive_.*'
        - '^password.*'
    address: http://active.vault.service.consul:8200
mounts:
  generic:
    - secret/puppet/%{::trusted.certname}/
    - secret/puppet/common/
https://github.com/petems/hiera\_backend\_vault
```



# Puppet > 6

```
$password = Deferred('vault_lookup::lookup',["password/mysql"], 'https://active.vault.service.consul:8200',)  
  
class { '::mysql::server':  
    root_password => $password,  
}
```



# Nomad

- Open Source tool to do dynamic workload scheduling
- Batch, containerized, and non-containerized applications.
- Has native Consul and Vault integrations.



HashiCorp  
**Nomad**

<https://www.nomadproject.io/>



# Nomad & Puppet

```
class { '::nomad':  
  config_hash = {  
    'client'      => { 'enabled' => true, },  
    'consul'       => { 'address' => '127.0.0.1:8500', },  
    'server'       => {  
      'enabled'        => true  
      'bootstrap_expect' => 3,  
    },  
    'vault'        => {  
      'enabled'        => true,  
      'address'        => 'https://active.vault.service.consul:8200',  
      'create_from_role' => 'nomad-cluster',  
      'token'          => 's.krHYcd8PRzpSBO59AE6sawO',  
    },  
  }  
}  
https://forge.puppet.com/modules/puppet/nomad
```



# Waypoint



- Modern workflow to build, deploy, and release across platforms.
  - Build
  - Deploy
  - Release

<https://www.waypointproject.io/>

[WIP] <https://github.com/attachmentgenie/attachmentgenie-waypoint>



# Boundary

- Identity-based access for zero trust security
  - Authenticate & authorize
  - Connect
  - Access



<https://www.boundaryproject.io/>

[WIP] <https://github.com/attachmentgenie/attachmentgenie-boundary>



# Bolt

- Open Source tool to do task orchestration
- Aimed at fire and forget 2nd day operations
- Support tasks written in Puppet or YAML



<https://puppet.com/open-source/bolt/>



# Bolt

```
# bolt-project.yaml
modulepath:
  - modules
modules:
  - name: puppetlabs/apt
```

```
# inventory.yaml
groups:
  - name: all-of-azure
    targets:
      - uri: 1.2.3.4:22
        name: prod
config:
  transport: ssh
  ssh:
    user: ubuntu
```



# Bolt

bolt project init

bolt module install

bolt command run apt action=update --targets servers



# Bolt & Terraform

groups:

- name: all-of-azure

targets:

- \_plugin: terraform

- dir: /path/to/terraform/project

- resource\_type: azurerm\_virtual\_machine

- target\_mapping:

- uri: public\_ip

```
plan do_important_stuff (TargetSpec $targets){
```

```
  run_task('terraform::initialize', 'dir' => '/path/to/terraform/project')
```

```
  $apply_result = run_plan('terraform::apply', 'dir' => '/path/to/terraform/project', 'return_output' => true)
```

```
  run_task('important::stuff', $targets, 'task_var' => $apply_result)
```

```
}
```

<https://forge.puppet.com/modules/puppetlabs/terraform>



# Bolt & Vault

```
targets:  
  - ...  
config:  
  ssh:  
    user: root  
  private-key:  
    key-data:  
      _plugin: vault  
      server_url: https://active.vault.service.consul:8200  
    auth:  
      method: token  
      token: xxxxx-xxxxx  
      path: secrets/bolt  
      field: private-key
```

<https://forge.puppet.com/modules/puppetlabs/vault>



# Contact

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**The Floor is yours...**

**Questions ?**

